

Welcome
To the
Cultural Diversity in Ageing Industry Breakfast

Wednesday 6 December 2023

Sandra Hills OAM CEO, Benetas



Nikolaus Rittinghausen
Manager
Centre for Cultural Diversity in Ageing



Key Achievements Centre for Cultural Diversity in Ageing 2022-23 Financial Year

6 December 2023

Nikolaus Rittinghausen, Manager
Centre for Cultural Diversity in Ageing

Everyone has a story – free learning module



Everyone has a story
Delivering culturally inclusive care



Everyone has a story: Delivering culturally inclusive care module by the Aged Care Quality and Safety Commission was created in partnership with the **Centre for Cultural Diversity in Ageing**. A total of 2,260 learners passed the course as of 30 June 2023.

To learn more visit:

culturaldiversity.com.au/training-development/everyone-has-a-story

Communication and Phrase Cards & Aged Care Signage

The Bilingual Communication Cards and Phrase Cards are the Centre's most popular resource with 35,000 page views in the 2022-23 financial year.

They depict a wide range of daily activities & situations. They can be used to prompt discussion, assist with directions & clarify a client's needs.

The Cards cover themes such as:

- Food, Drink
- Personal Care
- Feelings, Pain
- Religion, Spirituality
- Medical & Health Specialists.

They're available in 70 languages & free to download from our website.



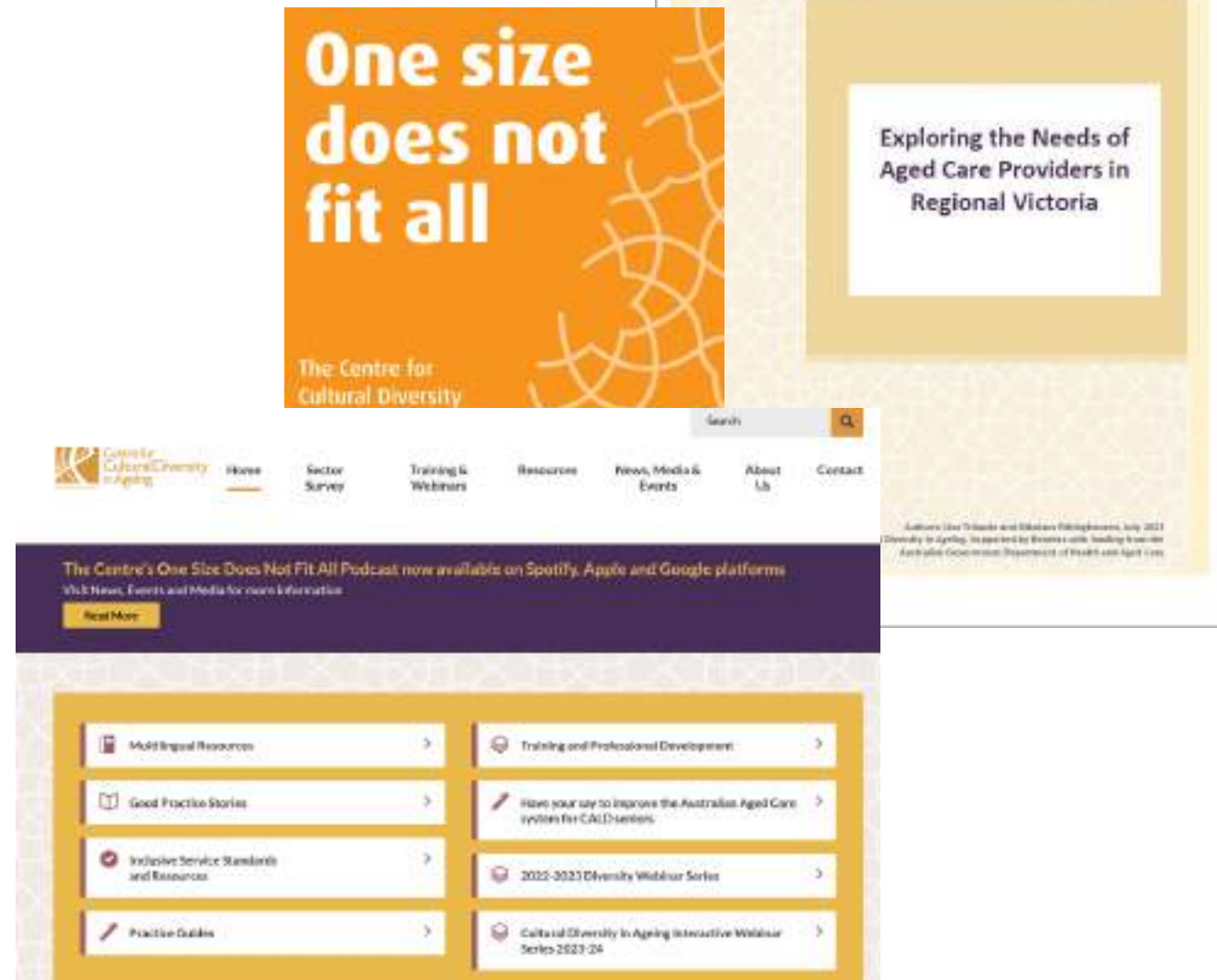
Key Programs

- The Centre delivered 10 online national webinars and two Diversity Communities of Practice with approximately 2000 registrations. The Centre changed the format of the diversity webinar series and has been making them more interactive.
- The Centre has been developing a Diversity Mentoring Program that is providing structured, individualised mentoring support to aged care providers across Australia. Additional funding was allocated to the PICAC organisations across Australia as a result of the Centre's significant achievements and advocacy.



Key activities

- The Centre consulted in four regional areas and produced a report on the Exploring the Needs of Aged Care Providers in Regional Victoria.
- The Centre almost doubled the website hits in the last financial year to 139,274 page views.
- The Centre launched the “One size does not fit all” Podcast Series focused on the perspectives of seniors from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds as well as aged care staff on culturally appropriate care.



Key activities cont.

- The Centre delivered individual 350 consultation sessions.
- Co-designed a Welcome to Country short video clip with local Aboriginal community leader Uncle Shane Charles.



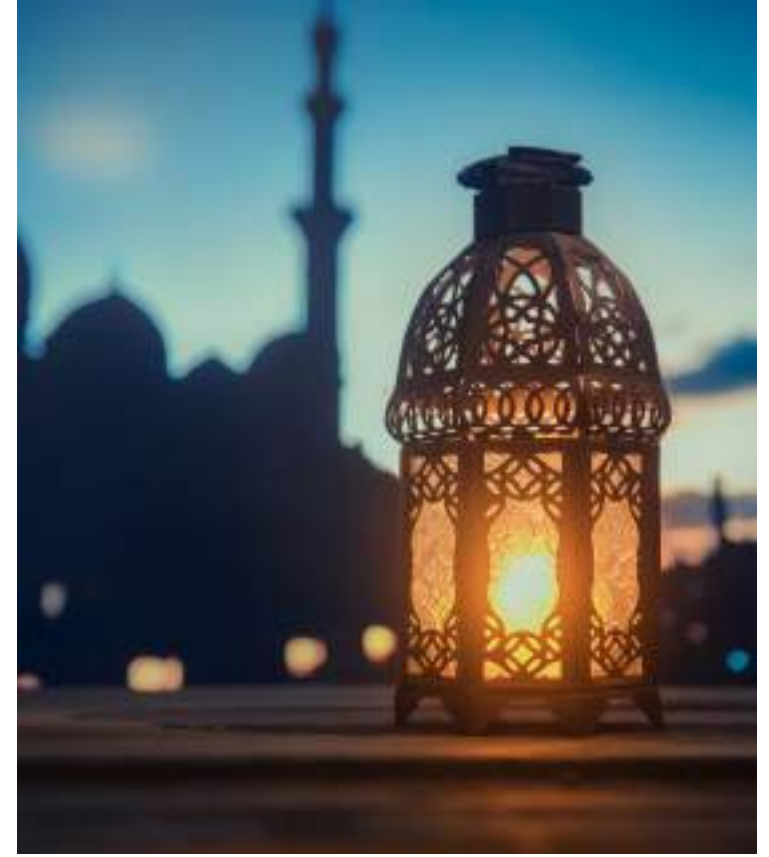
2022-23 FY in Review available on our website

 www.culturaldiversity.com.au



Kiarra Martindale
Lead Dietitian (APD) & Allied Health Manager
Oscar Care Group





Culturally Appropriate Food

OSCAR Care Group Project & Resources

Touching On:

- Diversity in Australia
- Top 20 Languages in Aged Care
- Aged Care Recipe Book
- Culturally Diverse Recipes
- Client / Resident Feedback Form
- Special Events & Celebrations



Overall top 20
languages other than
English spoken in
Australian aged care
homes

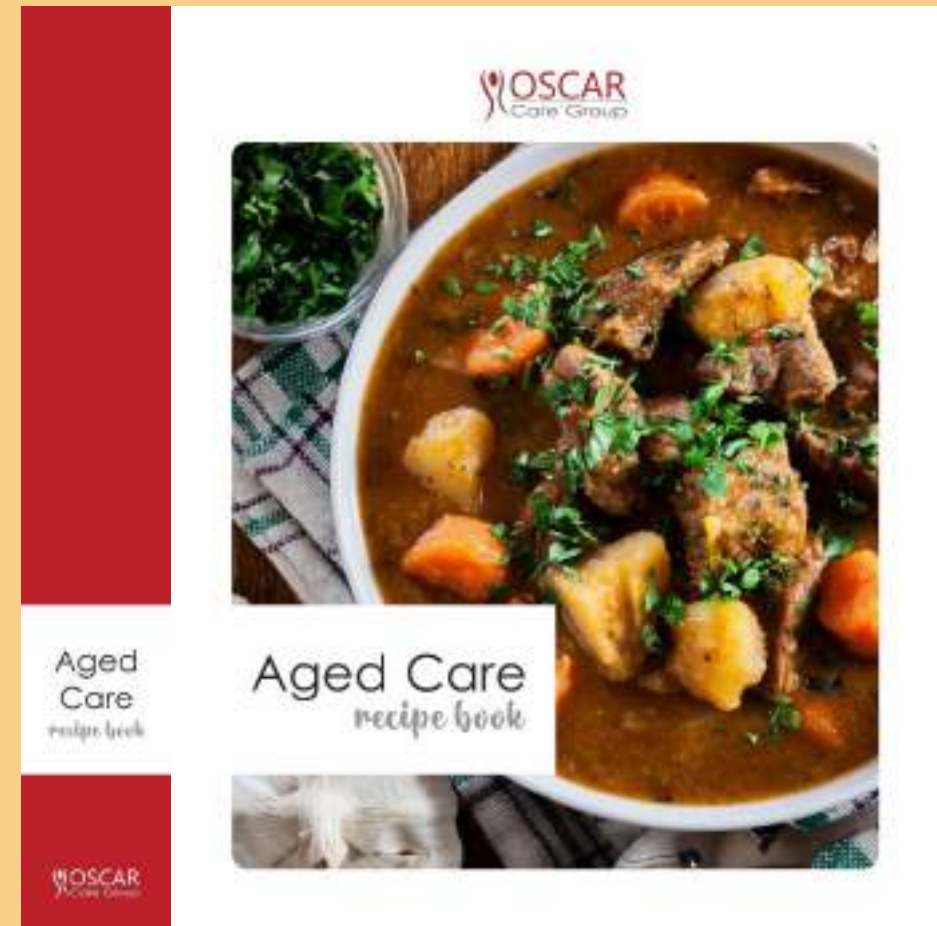
| Rank | Language | Resident count |
|------|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1 | Italian | 5632 |
| 2 | Greek | 3473 |
| 3 | Cantonese | 1754 |
| 4 | Croatian | 1029 |
| 5 | Spanish | 912 |
| 6 | Arabic (inc Lebanese) | 774 |
| 7 | Mandarin | 768 |
| 8 | Macedonian | 728 |
| 9 | Vietnamese | 663 |
| 10 | Polish | 618 |

Overall top 20
languages other than
English spoken in
Australian aged care
homes

| Rank | Language | Resident count |
|------|--------------|----------------|
| 11 | Serbian | 565 |
| 12 | Russian | 559 |
| 13 | Maltese | 374 |
| 14 | German | 367 |
| 15 | Hungarian | 334 |
| 16 | French | 255 |
| 17 | Portuguese | 227 |
| 18 | Turkish | 226 |
| 19 | Korean | 197 |
| 20 | Netherlandic | 149 |

OSCAR Care Group Aged Care Recipe Book

- Using the Top 20 Languages in Aged Care
- 100+ Culturally Diverse Recipes created
- 300+ Recipes include:
 - Salads
 - Soups
 - Main Meals: Breakfasts, Lunch, Dinner
 - Desserts
 - Snacks: Morning Tea, Afternoon Tea, Supper




OSCAR Care Group Aged Care Recipe Book

- Every recipe includes:
 - Serves 50 adults
 - Ingredients
 - Method
 - Allergens
 - Food Groups
 - Nutrition Information Panel
 - Texture Modification Suitability ~ IDDSI



OSCAR Care Group Aged Care Recipe Book: Example – Page 1


- Every recipe includes:
 - Serves 50 adults
 - Ingredients
 - Method
 - Allergens
 - Food Groups



Beef Goulash

SERVES 50

| Ingredients | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Olive oil | 500ml |
| Beef, raw | 9.4kg trimmed, cut into 3cm cubes |
| Brown onion | 1.5kg finely chopped |
| Crushed garlic | 25 cloves |
| Button mushrooms | 2.5kg, cut into quarters |
| Red capsicum | 3.8kg, cut into 2cm pieces |
| Plain flour | 200g |
| Paprika | 25 tablespoons |
| Bay leaves | 25 |
| Beef stock | 25 cups |
| Tomatoes | 5kg, finely chopped |
| Bread | 50 |



Method

1. Preheat oven to 160°C fan forced.
2. Heat 240ml oil in a large casserole dish over medium-high heat.
3. Cook beef, in batches, for 5 to 6 minutes or until browned. Transfer to a bowl.
4. Heat remaining olive oil in dish.
5. Add onion, garlic, mushrooms, and capsicum. Cook, stirring, for 15 minutes or until onion has softened.
6. Return all beef to dish.
7. Add flour and paprika. Cook, stirring, for a few minutes.
8. Add bay leaves.
9. Stir in stock and tomatoes.
10. Cover dish and bring to the boil.
11. Transfer to oven and bake for 2-3 hours or until beef is tender. Remove bay leaves.
12. Serve warm with bread on the side.

| FOOD GROUPS | | | | |
|------------------|------------|---------|------|-------|
| SERVES PER SERVE | | | | |
| FRUIT | VEGETABLES | CEREALS | MEAT | DAIRY |
| 0 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0 |

ALLERGENS: Meat [beef], Wheat, Gluten, Milk, Dairy

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OSCAR Care Group Aged Care Recipe Book: Example – Page 2

- Every recipe includes:
 - Nutrition Information Panel
 - Texture Modification Suitability ~ IDDSI

Beef Goulash

SERVES 50

| NUTRITION INFORMATION | PER SERVE (629g) | PER 100g |
|-----------------------|------------------|----------|
| Energy (kJ) | 2151 | 342 |
| Protein (g) | 49.2 | 7.8 |
| Total Fat (g) | 20.4 | 3.2 |
| Saturated Fat (g) | 5.2 | 0.8 |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 28.7 | 4.6 |
| Sugars (g) | 9.0 | 1.4 |
| Dietary Fibre (g) | 7.4 | 1.2 |
| Sodium (mg) | 612 | 97 |

TEXTURE MODIFICATION SUITABILITY - IDDSI

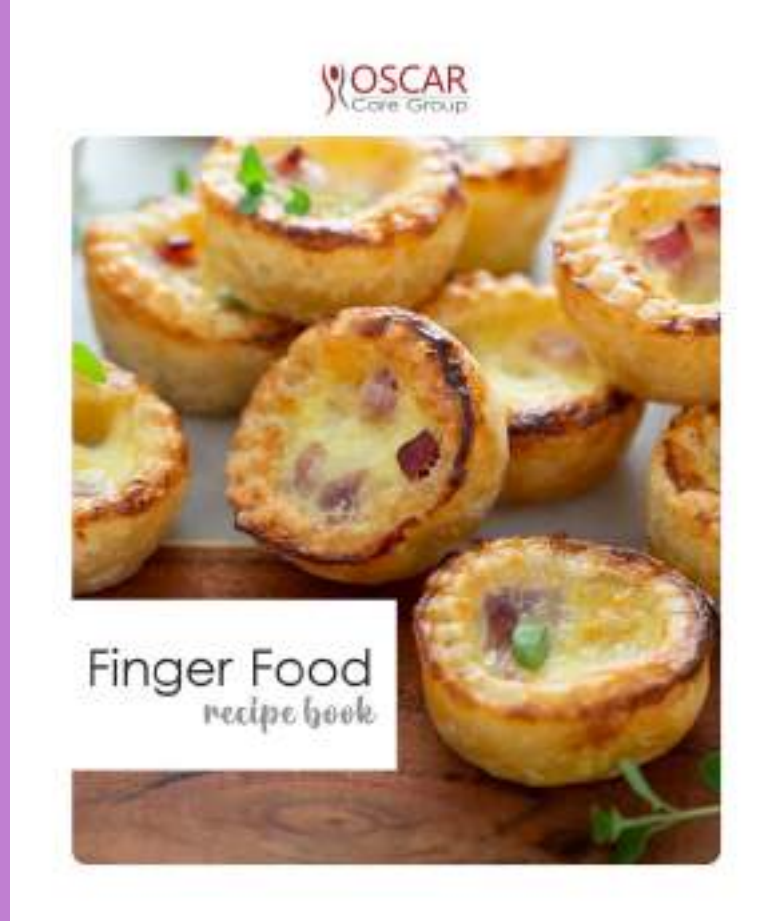
| | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| 7 Regular | As per recipe above. |
| 7 Regular Easy to Chew | No bread (unless specified by Speech Pathologist). Serve with mashed potato instead of bread. No sticky or gummy mashed potato – check by completing the spoon tilt test. If the mash is too sticky, add olive oil, water or milk to help smooth the mixture. Use tomato passata instead of tomatoes. Ensure no thin liquid leaking or dripping from the food before serving. Either strain liquid or thicken with flour/cornflour until smooth, thick and non-pouring before serving. Serve tender beef, tender mushrooms, carrots, zucchini and mashed potato. |
| 6 Soft & Bite Sized | Serve tender beef, tender mushrooms, carrots, zucchini and mashed potato. Ensure meat and vegetables are cut into pieces no larger than 1.5cm x 1.5cm before serving. Ensure no thin liquid leaking or dripping from the food before serving. Either strain liquid or thicken with flour/cornflour until smooth, thick and non-pouring before serving. |
| 5 Minced & Moist | As above, with meat and vegetables finely minced into pieces with lump size no larger than 4mm x 4mm before serving. Plate each component separately. |
| 4 Pureed | Serve pureed meat, pureed vegetables and pureed potato. Purees to be smooth and lump free and should easily glide off the spoon using the spoon tilt test. If any puree is sticky, add sauce, milk or oil to loosen the mixture until it passes the spoon test. Plate each component separately. |



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HEHP Recipe Book~ Coming Soon!



OSCAR Care Group



Finger Recipe Book~ Coming Soon!

How to Support Being Culturally Appropriate for Residents?



Resident's likes,
dislikes, dietary
customs
**Resident
Feedback**



Menu in
Preferred
language with
pictures



Translations
available for
feedback



Recipes for
resident's
favourite dishes



Food focus
meetings

Client / Resident Feedback Form

- Related to Food, Nutrition & Menus
- Favourite Foods
- Appeal of foods
- Is food hot enough?
- Cultural Days of Significance
- Cultural food traditions
- Food Tradition Celebrations



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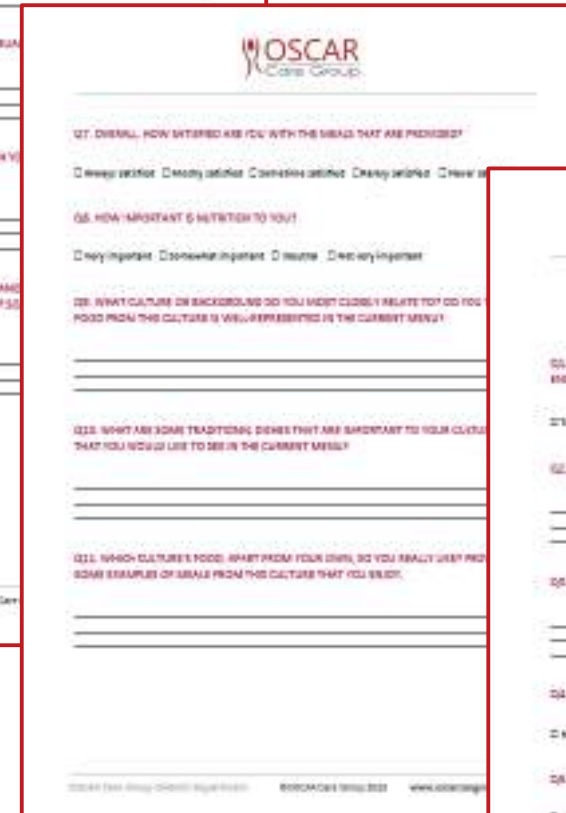
Q12. HAVE YOU FACED ANY CHALLENGES IN MAINTAINING YOUR CULTURAL FOOD TRADITIONS IN A DIFFERENT COUNTRY? IF SO, WHAT CHALLENGES HAVE YOU FACED?

Q13. WHAT ROLE DOES FOOD PLAY IN YOUR CULTURE?

Q14. WHAT FOOD TRADITIONS ARE INHERITED IN YOUR CULTURE?

Q15. ARE THERE ANY CULTURAL DAYS OF SIGNIFICANCE (CELEBRATE WHO SEE INVOLVED IN YOUR HOME)? IF SO, THEY?

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Q17. OVERALL, HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU WITH THE MEALS THAT ARE PROVIDED?

☐ Very satisfied ☐ Mostly satisfied ☐ Somewhat satisfied ☐ Dissatisfied ☐ Very dissatisfied

Q18. HOW IMPORTANT IS NUTRITION TO YOU?

☐ Very important ☐ Somewhat important ☐ Not important ☐ Not very important

Q19. WHAT CULTURE OR BACKGROUND DO YOU MOST CLOSELY RELATE TO? DO YOU HAVE FOOD FROM THIS CULTURE IS WELL REPRESENTED IN THE CURRENT MENU?

Q20. WHAT ARE SOME TRADITIONAL DISHES THAT ARE SIGNIFICANT TO YOUR CULTURE THAT YOU WOULD LIKE TO SEE IN THE CURRENT MENU?

Q21. WHICH CULTURE'S FOOD, APART FROM YOUR OWN, DO YOU REALLY LIKE? PROVIDE SOME EXAMPLES OF MEALS FROM THIS CULTURE THAT YOU ENJOY.

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Resident Feedback Form

Q1. ARE THE HOT MEALS AND HOT DRINKS SERVED AT THE RIGHT TEMPERATURE (NOT TOO HOT)?

☐ Too hot ☐ Just right ☐ Too cold ☐ The temperature is good

Q2. WHAT MEALS FROM THE MENU DO YOU ENJOY THE MOST?

Q3. WHAT MEALS FROM THE MENU DO YOU ENJOY THE LEAST?

Q4. ARE THE PORTION SIZES SUITABLE FOR YOU?

☐ Not enough ☐ Just right ☐ Too much

Q5. DOES THE FOOD SMELL AND LOOK APPEALING TO YOU?

☐ Yes ☐ No

Q6. DO YOU FEEL AS THOUGH YOU RECEIVE PROPER ASSISTANCE AT MEALTIMES?

☐ Yes ☐ No

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Special Events & Celebrations



LENT
(Catholic, Orthodox)



RAMADAN
(Muslim)



TSOUREKIPASCHALINO
(Greek Orthodox Easter)



LUNANEW YEAR
(Asian culture)



EID
(Muslim)



DIWALI
(Hindu)



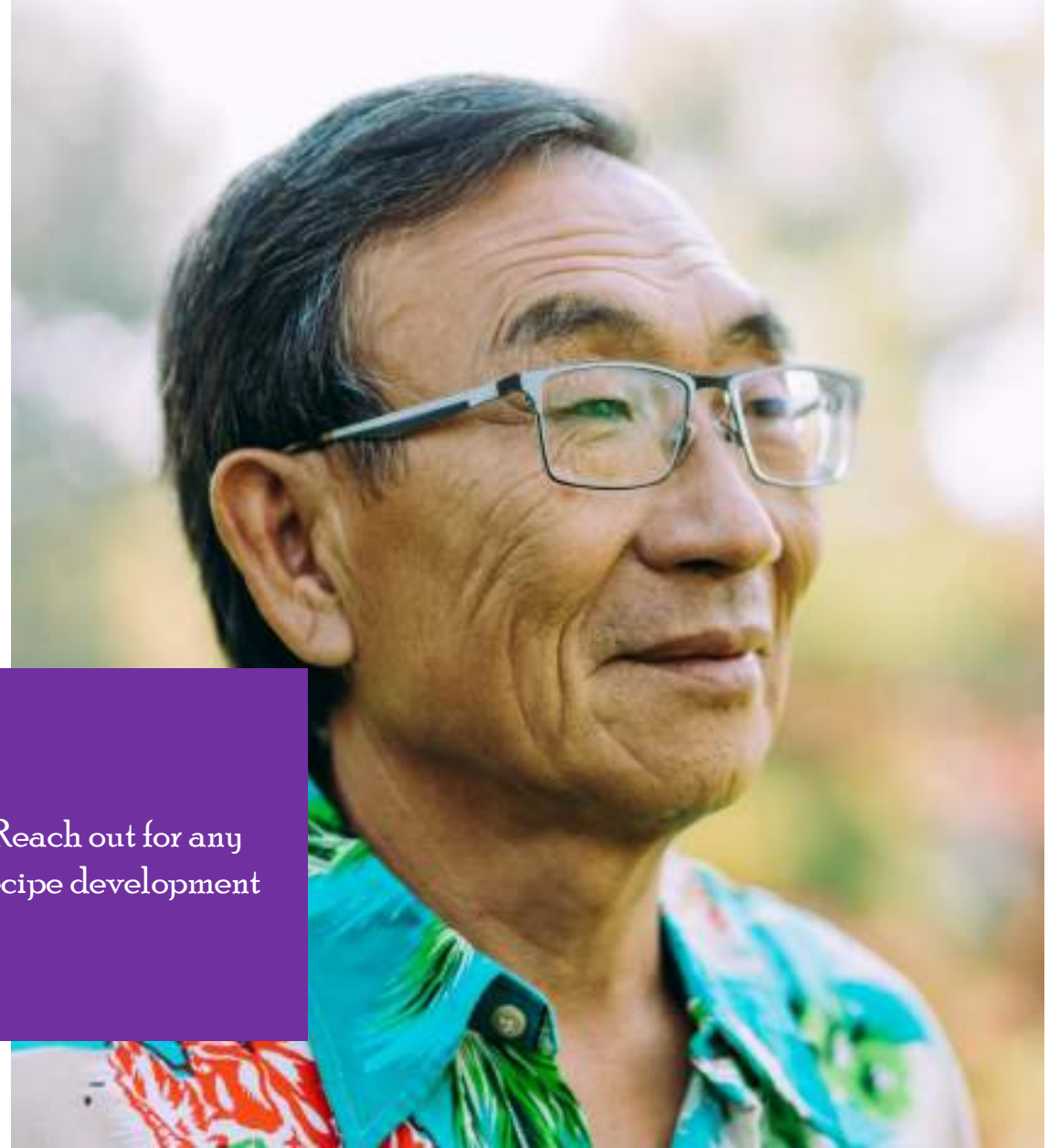
Culturally Diverse Recipes

100+ Recipes

Related to Top
20 Languages
in Aged Care

Team developing
more recipes
every day

Reach out for any
recipe development





Thank you

kiarra@oscarcaregroup.co.au

Dr Amber Mills
Policy and Research Manager
Australian Association of Gerontology (AAG)



Position Paper: Capturing Cultural and Linguistic Diversity in Australia

Dr Amber Mills, AAG Policy & Research Manager
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Endorsed by

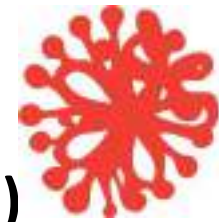


cultural infusion
Building Harmony & Wellbeing



**Centre for
Cultural Diversity
in Ageing**
Supported by Seniors

- Overview – what does ‘CALD’ mean?
- Ways to measure diversity in big data sets
- AAG’s position – how best to define and measure cultural and linguistic diversity



About the Cultural and Linguistic Diversity Special Interest Group (CALDSIG)

- AAG's SIGs bring together AAG members with shared interests. The purpose of the CALDSIG is to support AAG's overarching purpose of connecting research, policy and practice, by:
- Sharing information about research, policy and practice initiatives in the areas of ageing and cultural and linguistic diversity
- Identifying areas for further research and improvements to policy and practice in this area
- Organising events to bring members together to discuss and plan emerging issues in this area
- Engaging with consumer and other groups with a focus of supporting older people from a wide range of backgrounds

8 Australian (big) government data sets on cultural and linguistic diversity and ageing, and 14 government agency reports:

1. Census
2. Survey of Disability, Ageing and Caring (SDAC)
3. Survey of Income and Housing (SIH)
4. General Social Survey (GSS)
5. National Health Survey (NHS)
6. Personal Safety Survey (PSS)
7. National Screening and Assessment Form (NSAF), and
8. Aged Care Workforce Census (ACWC).

1. Australia's Health 2018 Chapter 5 - Census (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, 2018b)
2. Older Australia at a glance - Census (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, 2018a)
3. Older Australians 2021 - Census (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, 2021)
4. Chronic health conditions among culturally and linguistically diverse Australians, 2021 (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, 2023)
5. Mental health research and evaluation in multicultural Australia: Developing a culture of inclusion - NHS (Minas et al., 2013)
6. Review of Cultural and Linguistic Diversity Data Collection Practices in the WA Health System - Census (Branch, 2018)
7. National Disability Insurance Scheme (NDIS)- Culturally and Linguistically Diverse participants - SDAC (National Disability Insurance Agency, 2019)
8. Review of the Culturally and Linguistically Diverse (CALD) Ageing and Aged Care Strategy - NHS (Department of Health, 2017)
9. Aged care diversity framework-2017 - NHS (Aged Care Sector Committee Diversity Sub- group, 2017)
10. 2017-18 Report on the operation of the Aged Care Act 1997 - NHS (Department of Health, 2018)
11. National Plan to Reduce Violence Against Women and Their Children Fourth Action Plan (2019-22) Background and Evidence Summary DRAFT: 25 September 2018 - PSS and SIH (Department of Social Services, 2018)
12. 2020 General Social Survey: Summary Results, Australia - GSS (General Social Survey, 2021)
13. Report on the National Screening and Assessment Form (NSAF) Review - Volume 1 February 2018 - NSAF (Department of Health, 2018)
14. 2020 Age Care Workforce Census Report - ACWC (Department of Health, 2020)

Issue:

- Inconsistent use and definition of the term 'CALD':
 - ❖ None provided, or
 - ❖ Born overseas, or have a parent born overseas, or born overseas in other than mainly-English speaking countries, or
 - ❖ Speaking a variety of languages, or a language other than English, or first language spoken, or English proficiency, or
 - ❖ Year of arrival in Australia

Impact:

An oversimplification of diversity characteristics, and establishing Australian-born and Anglo-Celtic ancestries as the population standard

Recommendations:

- Use the 12 ABS variables, and use what's relevant to the report
- Report which variables are used
- Don't compare CALD vs non-CALD

- 1) "Indigenous" status*+
- 2) Country of birth*
- 3) Country of birth of father
- 4) Country of birth of mother
- 5) Ancestry
- 6) Religious affiliation
- 7) Year of arrival in Australia
- 8) Proficiency in spoken English*
- 9) First language spoken
- 10) Main language spoken at home
- 11) Main language other than English spoken at home*
- 12) Languages spoken at home

Language matters!

To find the report:



Biljana Boglevska Grbevsk
Project Administration Officer
Centre for Cultural Diversity in Ageing



The Centre for Cultural Diversity in Ageing's One Size Does Not Fit All Podcast Series

Biljana Grbevaska, Project Admin Officer

One Size Does Not Fit All Podcast

The Centre for Cultural Diversity in Ageing noticed a gap in storytelling relating to seniors from diverse cultural, linguistic and faith backgrounds in the Australian landscape and this podcast seeks to address that gap.

The “One size does not fit all” podcast aims to promote discussions around diversity in aged care and supports the needs of culturally and linguistically diverse older people and their families and carers. It asks the question: "How can we create a more inclusive aged care system for them so that everyone has a fair go!?" As One size does not fit all...does it?!

The podcast shares the insights of experts and industry leaders working in aged care, practical advice around diversity and inclusion and stories to inspire. The guests on the podcast have significant experience in aged care, diversity and leadership.

Topics

In **Season 1** we highlighted projects and programs that aim to make the aged care system more inclusive.

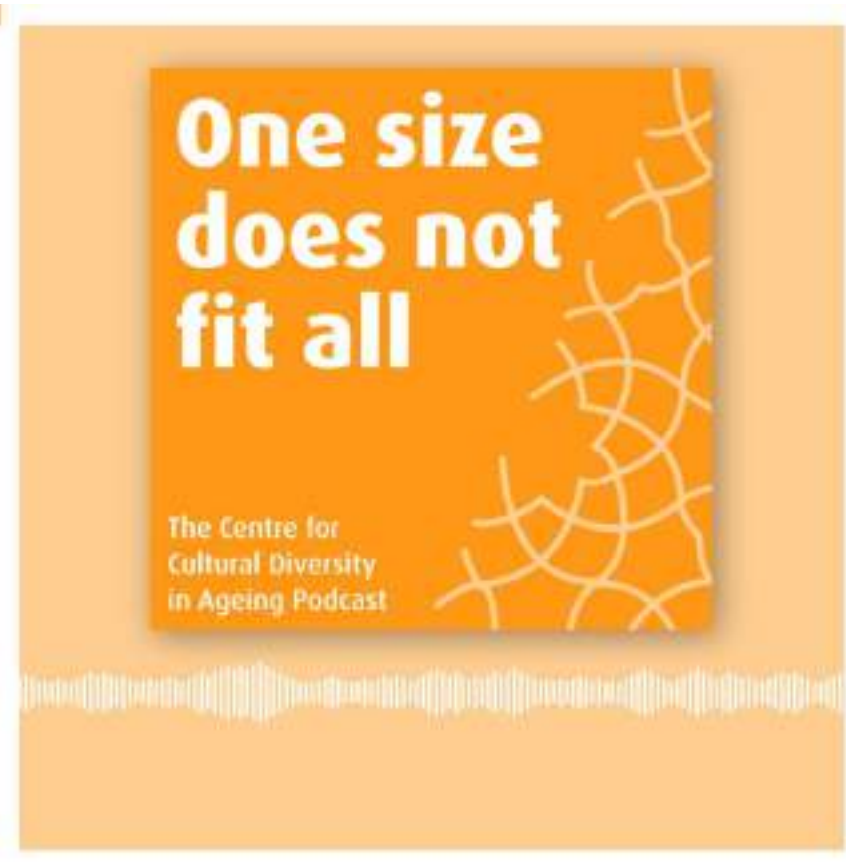
Season 2 was all about senior leaders from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds, and belonging, as well as writing migration stories and advocating for seniors' rights.

In **Season 3** which is coming out next year, we'll be talking about supporting a culturally diverse workforce.

Visit:

<https://www.culturaldiversity.com.au/news-and-events/podcasts>

Audiogram



Season 1

Ep. 1: Introducing the Centre for Cultural Diversity in Ageing

Ep. 2: Free translations in aged care project

Ep. 3: Prof Bianca Brijnath on dementia care research for CALD communities

Ep. 4: Uniting NSW.ACT approaches to diversity

Season 2

Ep. 1: Writing and authoring migration stories

Ep. 2: Voices of senior leaders from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds

Ep. 3: Places of belonging and connections for seniors from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds

Ep. 4: Influencing change for seniors from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds

Guest Speakers

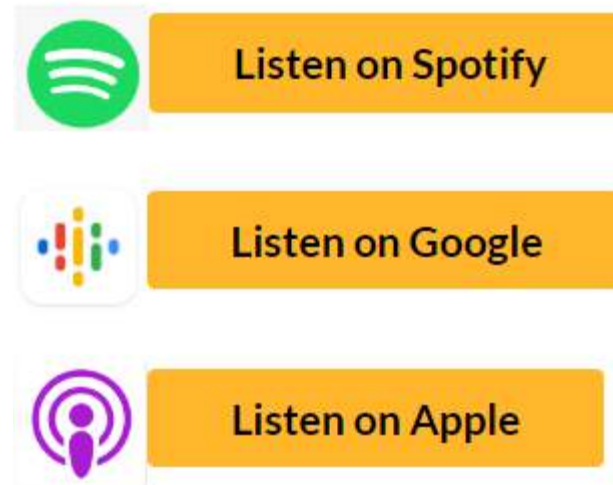
- Lisa Tribuzio, Nikolaus Rittinghausen
- Sam Fletchers, Bec Rohan-Jones, Kwabena Ansah
- Prof Bianca Brijnath
- Margaret Teuma, Lana Richards
- Lella Cariddi, Con Pagonis
- Santosh Kumar, Danijela Hlis
- Frank Di Blasi, Phil Peladarinos
- Ponniah Anandajayasekeram, Jo Perri

Podcast



To listen visit:

culturaldiversity.com.au/news-and-events/podcasts



Resources Partnership Program

The Resources Partnership Program supports aged care organisations to embed key diversity resources into their learning management systems, learning and development programs, and internal communication campaigns.

How to join the program:

- Review the 10 resources.
- Use the form at the bottom of this page to select the resources you'd like to use.
- Complete the form and agree to our terms and conditions.
- We'll contact you to discuss your needs.
- We'll supply you with links, images, text and SCORM files.

The Resources Partnership Program is open to Australian Government funded and subsidised aged care organisations.

Visit: <https://www.culturaldiversity.com.au/resources-partnership-program>

Thank you!

Thank you for participating today.

For more information, good practice stories and resources visit

 culturaldiversity.com.au

 [Centre for Cultural Diversity in Ageing](#)

 [CCDAAUS](#)

Feel free to contact us at info@culturaldiversity.com.au